

Exploring Accounting & Finance

Exploring Accounting & Finance gives members the opportunity to demonstrate their knowledge of foundational concepts in accounting and finance through an objective test. This event introduces members to key principles and encourages exploration of careers in financial services, accounting, and related fields.

Event Overview

Division	Middle School		
Event Type	Individual		
Event Category	Objective Test		
Event Elements	50-multiple choice questions		

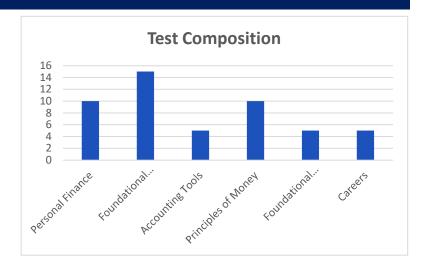
Educational Alignments

Career Cluster Framework Connection	Financial Services	
NACE Competency Alignment	Career & Self-Development, Technology, Critical	
	Thinking	

Knowledge Areas

- Personal Finance
- Foundational Accounting Knowledge
- Accounting Tools
- Principles of Money
- Foundational Finance Knowledge
- Accounting and Finance Careers

Test questions are based on the knowledge areas and objectives outlined for this event. Detailed objectives can be found in the study guide included in these guidelines.



State

Each chapter may enter three participants in this event. Testing is school site and will be conducted the two weeks prior to the state leadership conference (in March).

National

Required Competition Items

Items Competitor Must Provide	<u>Items FBLA Provides</u>
Sharpened pencil	One piece of scratch paper per competitor



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•	Fully powered device for online testing	•	Internet access
•	Conference-provided nametag	•	Test login information (link & password
•	Attire that meets the FBLA Dress Code		provided at test check-in)

Important FBLA Documents

• Competitors should be familiar with the Competitive Events <u>Policy & Procedures Manual</u>, <u>Honor Code</u>, <u>Code of Conduct</u>, and <u>Dress Code</u>.

Eligibility Requirements

To participate in FBLA competitive events at the National Leadership Conference (NLC), the following criteria must be met:

- **Membership Deadline**: FBLA national membership dues must be paid to the specific division by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on March 1 of the current school year.
- Repeat Competitors: Members may only compete in an event at the NLC more than once if they
 have not previously placed in the top 10 of that event at the NLC. If a member places in the top
 10 of an event at the NLC, they are no longer eligible to compete in that event at future NLCs,
 unless the event has been modified beyond a name change. Chapter events are exempt from
 this procedure.
- **Conference Registration**: Members must be officially registered for the NLC and must pay the national conference registration fee to participate.
- **Official Hotel Requirement**: To be eligible to compete, competitors must stay within the official FBLA housing block.
- State Entry Limits: Each state may submit up to four entries per event.
- Event Participation Limits: Each member may participate in:
 - One individual or team event, and
 - One chapter event (e.g., Annual Chapter Activities Presentation or Community Service Presentation).
- **Participation Requirement**: To be eligible for an award, each competitor must complete all components of the event at the National Leadership Conference.
- Late Arrivals: Competitors will be allowed to compete until such time that the results are
 finalized, or participation would impact the fairness and integrity of the event, as determined by
 Competitive Events staff. Five penalty points will be assessed for late arrivals in any competitive
 event.
- Event Schedule Notes:
 - Some events may begin before the Opening Session.
 - o All schedules are posted in local time for the NLC host city.
 - o Schedule changes are not permitted.

Event Administration

- Test Duration: 30 minutes
- **Format:** This event consists of an online objective test that is proctored and completed on-site at the National Leadership Conference (NLC).
- Materials: Reference or study materials are not permitted at the testing site.



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- **Calculators:** Personal calculators are not allowed; an online calculator will be available within the testing platform.
- **Question Review:** Competitors may flag questions within the testing platform for review prior to the finalization of results at the NLC.

A FBLA

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Scoring

- Each correct answer is worth one point.
- No points are deducted for incorrect answers.
- Tiebreakers are determined as follows: (1) The number of correct responses to 10 pre-selected tiebreaker questions will be compared. (2) If a tie remains, the number of correct responses to 20 pre-selected questions will be reviewed. (3) If a tie still remains, the competitor who completed the test in the shortest amount of time will be ranked higher.
- Results announced at the National Leadership Conference are considered official and will not be changed after the conclusion of the National Leadership Conference.

Penalty Points

- Competitors may be disqualified if they violate the Code of Conduct or the Honor Code.
- Five points are deducted if competitors do not follow the Dress Code or are late to the testing site.

Recognition

A maximum of 10 entries (individuals or teams) may be recognized per event.

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)

FBLA complies with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) by providing reasonable
accommodations for competitors. Accommodation requests must be submitted through the
conference registration system by the official registration deadline. All requests will be
reviewed, and additional documentation may be required to determine eligibility and
appropriate support.

Electronic Devices

 Unless approved as part of a documented accommodation, all cell phones, smartwatches, electronic devices, and headphones must be turned off and stored away before the competition begins. Visible devices during the event will be considered a violation of the FBLA Honor Code.

Sample Preparation Resources

Official sample test items can be found in <u>FBLA Connect</u>. These sample items showcase the
types of questions that may be asked on the test and familiarize competitors with the multiplechoice item options.

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Study Guide: Knowledge Areas and Objectives

This study guide shows the skills and knowledge you'll be tested on for this event. Objectives followed by a two-letter, three-digit code in parentheses are based on the National Business Administration Standards from MBA Research and Curriculum Center. Some objectives also reference MBA Research's Learning Activity Packages (LAPs)—resources with readings, activities, and assessments to help you learn. For more information, visit MBAResearch.org/FBLA.

Personal Finance (10 test items)

- 1. Explain the nature of tax liabilities (FI:067) (PQ)
- 2. Maintain financial records (FI:069) (PQ)
- 3. Balance a bank account (FI:070) (PQ)
- 4. Calculate the cost of credit (FI:782) (CS)
- 5. Make responsible financial decisions (FI:783) (CS)
- 6. Explain the need to save and invest (FI:270) (CS)
- 7. Set financial goals (FI:065) (CS)

Foundational Accounting Knowledge (15 test items)

- 1. Describe the need for financial information (FI:579, LAP-FI-579) (CS)
- 2. Explain the concept of accounting (FI:085, LAP-FI-085) (CS)
- 3. Discuss the nature of the accounting cycle (FI:342) (CS)
- 4. Distinguish among types of business transactions (FI:673) (CS)
- 5. Distinguish among types of business documentation (FI:674) (CS)
- Demonstrate the effects of transactions on the accounting equation (FI:378) (CS)
- 7. Explain the nature of accounting standards (PD:158) (CS)

Accounting Tools (5 test items)

- 1. Demonstrate basic spreadsheet applications (NF:010) (PQ)
- 2. Use accounting applications and systems (NF:225) (CS)

Principles of Money (10 test items)

- 1. Explain forms of financial exchange (cash, credit, debit, electronic funds transfer, etc.) (FI:058) (PO)
- 2. Identify types of currency (paper money, coins, banknotes, government bonds, treasury notes, etc.) (FI:059) (PQ)
- Describe functions of money (medium of exchange, unit of measure, store of value) (FI:060)
 (PQ)
- 4. Describe sources of income and compensation (FI:061) (CS)
- 5. Explain the purposes and importance of credit (FI:002, LAP-FI-002) (CS)

Foundational Finance Knowledge (5 test items)

- 1. Explain the role of finance in business (FI:354, LAP-FI-354) (CS)
- 2. Describe the nature of cash flows (FI:359) (SP)
- 3. Describe the nature of short-term financial management (FI:513) (SP)







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Accounting and Finance Careers (5 test items)

- 1. Explain the role and responsibilities of financial management personnel (PD:215) (SP)
- 2. Identify career opportunities in accounting (PD:337) (SP)
- 3. Explain the roles and responsibilities of accounting professionals (PD:338) (SP)

References for Knowledge Areas & Objectives

MBA Research and Curriculum Center. *National Business Administration Standards*. https://www.mbaresearch.org/local-educators/teaching-resources/standards/

AccountingTools. https://www.accountingtools.com/

Corporate Finance Institute. https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/

Investopedia. https://www.investopedia.com/